## AP<sup>©</sup> U. S. Government & Politics

## **Chapter 4 Civil Liberties Study Guide**

## Vocabulary

Bill of Rights page 85 Civil Liberties page 84 Double Jeopardy page 101 ex post facto laws page 99 exclusionary rule page 101-102 Libel page 95 Prior Restraint page 92 Slander page 95

- 1. What protections does the 14th Amendment provide? pages 85 & 97
- 2. How does the 6h Amendment provide protections? **85-86**
- 3. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Barron v. Baltimore? pages 85 & 97
- **4.** What doctrine established by decisions of the Supreme Court make the Bill of Rights applicable to the states? **page 86**
- 5. What is the relationship between the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment and the incorporation doctrine established by the Supreme Court? **pages 86-87**
- 6. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Gitlow v. New York? pages 86, 87, 91
- 7. Which clause prevents the national government from sanctioning an official religion? pages 88-90
- 8. What is the Lemon Test and how does it work? page 89
- 9. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case School District of Abington Township, Pennsylvania v. Schempp (1963)? **page 88**
- 10. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Lemon v. Kurtzman (1973)? page 88
- 11. What limitations are there on religious freedoms at school? pages 88-89
- 12. What was the justification of the Supreme Court for upholding the Espionage Act? page 92
- 13. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case New York Times Co. v. Sullivan? Page 95
- **14.** What has the Supreme Court determined "fighting words" are and what does that mean to people who use them? **pages 95-96**
- **15.** What did the Supreme Court decide in the case *Dred Scott* v. *Sandford*, and how did it impact the issue of slavery? **pages 97 & 120**
- 16. How has the 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment been addressed by the Congress & the Supreme Court? pages 97-99
- 17. What protections does the 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment provide? pages 99-100
- 18. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Miranda v. Arizona (1966)? pages 100-101
- 19. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Mapp v. Ohio? page 101
- **20.** What are *Miranda* rights and what do they provide someone under arrest? page 101
- 21. What protections does the 6<sup>th</sup> Amendment provide? pages 103-104
- 22. What is the only western country to use which of the following to punish crime? page 104
- 23. What was the impact of the Supreme Court's decision in Fruman v. Georgia (1972)? **pages 104-106**
- 24. What did the Supreme Court decide in the case Roe v. Wade? pages 108-109, 136
- 25. What did powers did the USA PATRIOT Act provide the U. S. Government? page 110
- **26.** What is the status of prisoners at Guantanamo Bay? pages 111-112