

# **AP**<sup>®</sup> Seminar

# Performance Task 2 2016–2017 Scoring Guidelines

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## **Component 1 of 3: Individual Written Argument**

|     |  | Performance Levels   |  |   |                 |  |
|-----|--|--|--|---|-----------------|--|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency             | Low  | Medium   | High  | Points<br>(Max) |  |
| 1   | Understand<br>and Analyze<br>Context     | The response has a tangential<br>connection to one of the stimulus<br>materials AND identifies a theme that<br>poorly connects two or more of the<br>sources to the context of the research<br>question or argument. | The response incorporates at least one<br>of the stimulus materials AND relates to<br>a theme or connection between two or<br>more of the sources. | The response effectively integrates at<br>least one of the stimulus materials into<br>its argument AND clearly relates to a<br>theme or connection between two or<br>more of the sources (evidenced through<br>explanation of context or purposeful use<br>of sources). |                 |  |
|     |  | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |  |
| 2   | Understand<br>and Analyze<br>Context     | The response puts the research question<br>in a very limited context. It may be<br>trivial or overly broad in scope, or it may<br>prompt a recitation of facts rather than<br>an argument.                           | The response makes simplistic<br>references to or general statements about<br>the context of the research question.                                | The response explains the significance<br>of the research question by situating it<br>within a larger context.  |                 |  |
|     |  |  | The response makes little or no connection between evidence from sources and a wider context.  | The response connects evidence<br>from sources to a wider context by<br>considering the implications of others'<br>claims throughout.   |                 |  |
|     |  | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |  |
| 3   | Understand<br>and Analyze<br>Perspective | The response poses a simplistic problem,<br>question, or issue. It identifies different<br>perspectives.   | The response identifies the complexity<br>of a problem, question, or issue by<br>comparing multiple perspectives.                                  | The response addresses the complexity<br>of a problem, question, or issue by<br>comparing, interpreting, and drawing<br>relevant connections between multiple,<br>divergent, or contradictory perspectives.   |                 |  |
|     |  | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |  |
| 4   | Select and Use<br>Evidence               | The response incorporates evidence<br>from a minimal range of sources OR<br>information is provided but not used as<br>evidence to support the argument.   | The response incorporates evidence<br>from a range of sources to develop and<br>support the argument.  | The response incorporates and<br>synthesizes relevant evidence from a<br>wide range of sources to develop and<br>support the argument.  |                 |  |
|     |  | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |  |

## Component 1 of 3: Individual Written Argument (continued)

|     |                                       | Performance Levels   |   |   |                 |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency          | Low  | Medium  | High  | Points<br>(Max) |
| 5   | Establish<br>Argument                 | The response summarizes information<br>without providing commentary about<br>connections between claims and<br>evidence or offers only very general<br>commentary. | The response is logically organized,<br>but the reasoning may be faulty OR the<br>reasoning may be logical but not well<br>organized. The argument explains the<br>links between claims and evidence. | The response is logically organized,<br>well-reasoned, and complex. The<br>commentary interprets evidence and<br>connects it to claims and reasons to<br>clearly and convincingly establish an<br>argument. |                 |
|     |                                       | 2  | 4   | 6   | 6               |
| 6   | Establish<br>Argument                 | The response presents information<br>without offering specific resolutions,<br>conclusions, and/or solutions.  | The response presents specific<br>resolutions, conclusions, and/or<br>solutions that are tangentially or partially<br>connected to the research question.   | The response presents detailed, plausible<br>resolutions, conclusions, and/or<br>solutions that fully address the research<br>question.   |                 |
|     |                                       | 2  | 4   | 6   | 6               |
| 7   | Understand<br>and Analyze<br>Argument | The response offers opinions or<br>unsubstantiated statements about<br>different perspectives.   | The response offers a superficial<br>or simplistic evaluation of different<br>perspectives that is partially supported<br>by evidence.  | The response offers an evaluation of different perspectives considering objections, implications, and limitations.  |                 |
|     |                                       | 2  | 4   | 6   | 6               |
| 8   | Apply<br>Conventions                  | The response includes many errors<br>in attribution and citation OR the<br>bibliography is inconsistent in style and<br>format and/or incomplete.                  | The response attributes or cites sources<br>used but not always accurately. The<br>bibliography references sources using a<br>consistent style.   | The response attributes and accurately<br>cites the sources used. The bibliography<br>accurately references sources using a<br>consistent style.  |                 |
|     |                                       | 1  | 2   | 3   | 3               |

## Component 1 of 3: Individual Written Argument (continued)

|     |                              | Performance Levels  |  |  |                 |
|-----|------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency | Low   | Medium   | High   | Points<br>(Max) |
| 9   | Apply<br>Conventions         | The response contains many flaws<br>in grammar that often interfere with<br>communication to the reader. The written<br>style is not appropriate for an academic<br>audience. | The response is generally clear but<br>contains some flaws in grammar<br>that occasionally interfere with<br>communication to the reader. The written<br>style is inconsistent and not always<br>appropriate for an academic audience. | The response uses effective sentences/<br>precision of word choice to create variety,<br>emphasis, and interest to the reader;<br>it communicates clearly to the reader<br>(although may not be free of errors in<br>grammar and style). The written style is<br>consistently appropriate for an academic<br>audience. |                 |
|     |                              | 1   | 2  | 3  | 3               |

#### **Additional Scores**

In addition to the scores represented on the rubrics, readers can also assign scores of **0** (zero) and **NR** (No Response).

#### 0 (Zero)

- A score of **0** is assigned to a single row of the rubric when the response displays a below-minimum level of quality as identified in that row of the rubric.
- Scores of **0** are assigned to all rows of the rubric when the response is off-topic; a repetition of a prompt; entirely crossed-out; a drawing or other markings; or a response in a language other than English.

#### NR (No Response)

A score of **NR** is assigned to responses that are blank.

## **Component 2 of 3: Individual Presentation and Oral Defense**

#### Presentation

|     |                                      | Performance Levels  |   |  |                 |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency         | Low   | Medium  | High   | Points<br>(Max) |
| 1   | Understand<br>and Analyze<br>Context | The presentation identifies a problem or<br>issue but places the research question in<br>a very limited context and offers little or<br>no explanation of how it is connected to<br>the stimulus materials. | The presentation makes general<br>statements about the context of the<br>research question, including how it is<br>connected to the stimulus materials.   | The presentation clearly explains the<br>relevance of the research question<br>(situates the perspective within a larger<br>context) AND how it is connected to the<br>stimulus materials. |                 |
|     |                                      | 2   | 4   | 6  | 6               |
| 2   | Establish<br>Argument                | The presentation summarizes information instead of offering an argument.  | The presentation connects evidence and<br>claims. The argument is mostly clear and<br>organized, but at times the reasoning<br>may be faulty OR the reasoning may be<br>logical but not well organized. | The presentation is logically organized,<br>well-reasoned, and complex. It<br>persuasively connects the evidence<br>to claims to clearly and convincingly<br>establish an argument.        |                 |
|     |                                      | 2   | 4   | 6  | 6               |
| 3   | Select and Use<br>Evidence           | The presentation incorporates evidence<br>from a minimal range of perspectives OR<br>information is provided but not used as<br>evidence to support the argument.   | The presentation incorporates evidence<br>from various perspectives to develop and<br>support the argument.   | The presentation incorporates and<br>synthesizes relevant evidence from<br>various perspectives to develop and<br>support the argument.  |                 |
|     |                                      | 2   | 4   | 6  | 6               |
| 4   | Establish<br>Argument                | The presentation offers information<br>without offering specific resolutions,<br>conclusions, and/or solutions OR they<br>are unsubstantiated or oversimplified.  | The presentation offers specific<br>resolutions, conclusions, and/or<br>solutions that at least partially address<br>the research question.   | The presentation offers detailed,<br>plausible resolutions, conclusions and/or<br>solutions, and considers the limitations<br>and implications of any suggested<br>solutions.              |                 |
|     |                                      | 2   | 4   | 6  | 6               |

## Component 2 of 3: Individual Presentation and Oral Defense

## **Presentation (continued)**

|     |                              | Performance Levels   |  |   |                 |
|-----|------------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency | Low  | Medium   | High  | Points<br>(Max) |
| 5   | Engage<br>Audience           | The presentation's design does little<br>to effectively convey the information.<br>There is little evidence of purposeful<br>selection or emphasis of information<br>to suit audience, situation, medium, or<br>purpose (e.g. too much of the essay is<br>included on slides, too much for given<br>time limit). | The presentation's design aligns with the<br>information and selects and emphasizes<br>key information.  | The presentation's design aligns well<br>with and effectively contextualizes<br>the information. The presentation,<br>including its selection and emphasis of<br>information, is designed for audience,<br>situation, medium, and/or purpose. |                 |
|     |                              | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |
| 6   | Engage<br>Audience           | The selection and execution of delivery<br>or performance techniques (e.g., eye<br>contact, vocal variety, movement, energy)<br>severely limit the presentation's impact.  | The selection of delivery or performance<br>techniques (e.g., eye contact, vocal<br>variety, movement, energy) OR<br>execution of those techniques, supports<br>communication of the argument. | A careful selection of delivery or<br>performance techniques (e.g., eye<br>contact, vocal variety, movement,<br>energy), coupled with a dynamic<br>execution of those techniques, strongly<br>supports the communication of the<br>argument.  |                 |
|     |                              | 2  | 4  | 6   | 6               |

## **Component 3 of 3: Individual Presentation and Oral Defense**

### **Oral Defense**

|     |                              | Performance Levels   |  |  |                 |
|-----|------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|
| Row | Content Area/<br>Proficiency | Low  | Medium   | High   | Points<br>(Max) |
| 1   | Reflect                      | The oral defense addresses the<br>question in a way that is simplistic or<br>unsubstantiated OR describes a process<br>that does not answer the question.  | The oral defense responds to the<br>question asked and provides some<br>evidence that may be general rather than<br>specific about the research process. | The oral defense articulates a detailed<br>response to the question posed<br>supported by relevant and specific<br>evidence.                   |                 |
|     |                              | 2  | 4  | 6  | 6               |
| 2   | Establish<br>Argument        | The oral defense addresses the<br>question in a way that is simplistic or<br>unsubstantiated OR provides information<br>that does not answer the question. | The oral defense responds to the question asked and provides some evidence that may be general rather than specific.                                     | The oral defense explains the<br>significance of the inquiry (using<br>relevant and specific details) to the<br>context of the question posed. |                 |
|     |                              | 2  | 4  | 6  | 6               |

#### **Additional Scores**

In addition to the scores represented on the rubrics, readers can also assign a score of **0** (zero).

#### 0 (Zero)

• A score of **0** is assigned to a single row of the rubric when the response displays a below-minimum level of quality as identified in that row of the rubric.